# III Semester B.B.A. Examination, February/March 2024 <br> (NEP) (Freshers and Repeaters) BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION <br> Paper - 3.3 : Statistics for Business Decisions 

Time : $2^{11 / 2}$ Hours
Max. Marks : 60
Instruction : Answers should be written completely in English only.

> SECTION - A

Answer any five of the following questions. Each question carries two marks :
(5×2=10)

1. a) What is secondary data?
b) What do you mean by tally bar?
c) Define sampling.
d) Mention any two measures of central tendency.
e) What is probable error?
f) State any two uses of time series analysis.
g) What is time reversal test?

## SECTION - B

Answer any three of the following questions. Each question carries four marks :
( $3 \times 4=12$ )
2. What is a table? Explain any three parts of a statistical table.
3. Explain the components of time series analysis.
4. Compute standard deviation for the following data :

$$
\begin{array}{llllllll}
45 & 103 & 147 & 205 & 160 & 80 & 40 & 52
\end{array}
$$

5. From the following data, calculate the rank correlation between $X$ and $Y$.

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 15 | 22 | 31 | 42 | 19 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 10 | 18 | 35 | 40 | 20 | 28 |

6. You are given the following data representing the cost and weight of different items in a consumer basket :

| Items | Index | Weight |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Housing | 200 | 30 |
| Transportation | 180 | 25 |
| Utilities | 150 | 20 |
| Groceries | 220 | 15 |
| Health care | 250 | 10 |

Calculate the cost of living index.
SECTION - C

Answer any three of the following questions. Each question carries ten marks :
7. The performance of two sales teams, $X$ and $Y$ is as under :

| Teams | X | Y |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No. of salesman | 150 | 200 |
| Average sales (₹) | 1,200 | 1,000 |
| Standard deviation (₹) | 180 | 150 |

a) Determine which team generated higher total sales revenue.
b) Which team shows more variability in sales performance?
8. The number of hours spent on a mobile app and the in-app purchases made by users is given below :

| Hours spent | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In-App Purchases | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 |

Calculate the Karl Pearson correlation coefficient and interpret the result.
9. The data regarding marketing expenses $(\mathrm{X})$ and customer acquisition $(\mathrm{Y})$ is given below :

| Marketing Expenses | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Customer Acquisition | 200 | 240 | 280 | 320 | 360 | 400 |

a) Determine the regression equations.
b) Estimate the likely customer acquisition when the marketing expenses are ₹ 75 .
c) Estimate the likely marketing expenses when the customer acquisition is 300 .
10. The data for the trend in the annual sales revenue for a software company is given below :

| Year | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue (₹ in crores) | 75 | 90 | 110 | 130 | 150 |

a) Apply the method of least squares to fit a straight-line trend to the data.
b) Show the trend line on a graph.
c) Estimate the expected revenue for the year 2025 .
11. Construct Fisher's ideal index number from the following and show how it satisfied Time Reversal Test (TRT) and Factor Reversal Test (FRT).

| Commodity | 2019 |  | 2022 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| M | 20 | 8 | 30 | 10 |
| N | 20 | 10 | 40 | 8 |
| O | 40 | 5 | 50 | 12 |
| P | 60 | 20 | 60 | 16 |
| Q | 10 | 6 | 40 | 10 |

## SECTION - D

Answer any one of the following questions. Each question carries eight marks : $\quad(1 \times 8=8)$
12. The distribution of the number of products sold per day in a retail store is as under:

| Products sold | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of days | 20 | 30 | 25 | 15 | 10 |

Draw a histogram to represent the distribution of products sold per day determine the mode graphically. Verify the results.
13. Draw Ogive curves and locate median graphically.

| Class interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 25 | 30 | 60 | 80 | 50 | 15 | 10 |

